

tacs Bankruptcy

Local Collection

Chapters of Bankruptcy

<u>Chapter 7:</u> (Liquidation) A type of bankruptcy in which the debtor's assets are liquidated by a court appointed trustee, often referred to as "straight liquidation" or "straight" bankruptcy. Corporation, partnerships, and individuals may file a Chapter 7 bankruptcy, Though only an individual can receive discharge of their debts.

<u>Chapter 13:</u> (Wage Earner Plan) A type of bankruptcy in which an individual prepares a plan of reorganization to repay creditors over a three to five year period. Only individuals owing less that certain amounts in unsecured debts or secured debts may file under Chapter 13. A standing trustee serves only as a disbursing agent to collect part of the debtors income and pay it out under the plan.

<u>Chapter 11:</u> (Reorganization) A type of bankruptcy in which the debtor prepares a plan of reorganization in an attempt to repay debts over a period of time. The plan must be approved by the Bankruptcy Court. A trustee is generally not appointed unless the creditors convince the Court that one is necessary. Corporation, partnerships, and individuals may file a Chapter 11 bankruptcy, through this chapter was primarily designed for business reorganizations.

<u>Chapter 12:</u> (Family Farmer) A type of bankruptcy in which the debtor is a property-owning farmer with a regular annual income. A reorganization procedure allows the farmer debtor to operate the farm much as the Chapter 11 cases would.



What does TACS do with my locality's bankruptcy information?

Notice of Filing:



Information to identify the c	ase:			
Debtor 1 First Name	Middle Name	Last Name		cial Security number or ITIN
Debtor 2			Last 4 digits of So	cial Security number or ITIN
(Spouse, if filing) First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	EIN .	
United States Bankruptcy Court for	or the:	District of (State)	[Date case	Information to identify the
Case number:			[Date case	
			Date case	Debtor

Official Form 309A (For Individuals or Joint Debtors)

Notice of Chapter 7 Bankruptcy Case — No Proof

For the debtors listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 7 of the Bankr

This notice has important information about the case for creditors, debtors, and the meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully.

The filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. This means the collect debts from the debtors or the debtors' property. For example, while the stay is in effect, cre deficiency, repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the debtors. Creditors cannot dem otherwise. Creditors who violate the stay can be required to pay actual and punitive damages and the stay may be limited to 30 days or not exist at all, although debtors can ask the court to extend

The debtors are seeking a discharge. Creditors who assert that the debtors are not entitled to a d particular debt excepted from discharge may be required to file a complaint in the bankruptcy cler notice. (See line 9 for more information.)

To protect your rights, consult an attorney. All documents filed in the case may be inspected at the below or through PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records at www.pacer.gov).

The staff of the bankruptcy clerk's office cannot give legal advice.

To help creditors correctly identify debtors, debtors submit full Social Security or Individu may appear on a version of this notice. However, the full numbers must not appear on any

Do not file this notice with any proof of claim or other filing in the case. Do not include mo Security or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number in any document, including attachm

		About Debtor 1:	Ab
1.	Debtor's full name		
2.	All other names used in the last 8 years		
3.	Address		If D
4.	Debtor's attorney		Co
	Name and address		Em
5.	Bankruptcy trustee		Co
	Name and address		Em

Information to identify the case:	
Debtor Name	EIN
United States Bankruptcy Court for the:District of(State)	[Date case filed for chapter 7
Case number:	Date case filed in chapter
	Date case converted to chapter 7

Official Form 309D (For Corporations or Partnerships)

Notice of Chapter 7 Bankruptcy Case — Proof of Claim Deadline

For the debtor listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code. An order for re

This notice has important information about the case for creditors, debtors, and trustees, including infor the meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully.

The filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. This means that creditors generally may not collect debts from the debtor or the debtor's property. For example, while the stay is in effect, creditors cannot sue, assert a def repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the debtor. Creditors cannot demand repayment from debtors by mail, phor Creditors who violate the stay can be required to pay actual and punitive damages and attorney's fees.

To protect your rights, consult an attorney. All documents filed in the case may be inspected at the bankruptcy clerk's office at listed below or through PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records at www.pacer.gov).

The staff of the bankruptcy clerk's office cannot give legal advice.

Do not file this notice with any proof of claim or other filing in the case.

1.	Debtor's full name			
2.	All other names used in the last 8 years			
3.	Address			
4.	Debtor's attorney		Contact phone	
	Name and address		Email	
5.	Bankruptcy trustee		Contact phone	
	Name and address		Email	
6.	Bankruptcy clerk's office		Hours open	
	Documents in this case may be filed at this address.		Contact phone	
	You may inspect all records filed in this case at this office or online at www.pacer.gov .			
7.	Meeting of creditors	-	II	
	The debtor's representative must attend the meeting to be	Date Time	Location:	
	questioned under oath.	The meeting may be continued or adjourned to a later		
	Creditors may attend, but are	date. If so, the date will be on the court docket.		

For more information, see page 2

Official Form 309D (For Corporations or Partnerships) Notice of Chapter 7 Bankruptcy Case - Proof of Claim Deadline Set

Information	to identify the case:				
Debtor 1	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN	
Debtor 2 (Spouse, iffiling)	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN	
United States E	lankruptcy Court for the:		District of(State)	[Date case filed for chapter 13	MM /DD/YYYY OR
Case number:				Date case filed in chapter Date case converted to chapter 13	MM /DD/YYYY
					MM /DD/YYYY

Official Form 3091

2. All other names the last 8 years 3. Address

4. Debtor's attorney Name and address

5. Bankruptcy trustee

Name and address Bankruptcy clerk's office

filed at this address.

Official Form 309I

online at www.pacer.gov

Documents in this case may be

You may inspect all records filed in this case at this office or

Notice of Chapter 13 Bankruptcy Case

For the debtors listed above, a case has been filed under chapter 13 of the Bankruptcy Code. An order for relief has

This notice has important information about the case for creditors, debtors, and trustees, including information about the meeting of creditors and deadlines. Read both pages carefully.

The filing of the case imposed an automatic stay against most collection activities. This means that creditors generally may not take action to collect debts from the debtors, the debtors' property, and certain codebtors. For example, while the stay is in effect, creditors cannot sue, garnish wages, assert a deficiency, repossess property, or otherwise try to collect from the debtors. Creditors cannot demand repayment from debtors by mail, phone, or otherwise. Creditors who violate the stay can be required to pay actual and punitive damages and attorney's fees. Under certain circumstances, the stay may be limited to 30 days or not exist at all, although debtors can ask the court to extend or impose a

Confirmation of a chapter 13 plan may result in a discharge. Creditors who assert that the debtors are not entitled to a discharge under 11 U.S.C. § 1328(f) must file a motion objecting to discharge in the bankruptcy clerk's office within the deadline specified in this notice. Creditors who want to have their debt excepted from discharge may be required to file a complaint in the bankruptcy clerk's office by the same deadline. (See line 13 below for more information.)

To protect your rights, consult an attorney. All docu listed below or through

listed below or through PACER (Public Ar				
The staff of the bankruptcy clerk's office				
To help creditors correctly identify deb may appear on a version of this notice	De	ebtor Name		Case number (#Anown)
Do not file this notice with any proof o Security or Individual Taxpayer Identifi				
Abo	8.	Deadlines The bankruptcy clerk's office	Deadline for all creditors to file a proof of claim (except governmental units):	Filing deadline:
Debtor's full name		must receive proofs of claim by the following deadlines.	Deadline for governmental units to file a proof of claim:	Filing deadline:
All other names used in the last 8 years			proof of claim.	

A proof of claim is a signed statement describing a creditor's claim. A proof of claim form may be obtained at www.uscourts.gov or any bankruptcy clerk's office. If you do not file a proof of claim by the deadline, you might not be paid on your claim. To be paid, you must file a proof of claim even if your claim is listed in the schedules

Secured creditors retain rights in their collateral regardless of whether they file a proof of claim. Filing a proof of claim submits the creditor to the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court, with consequences a lawyer can explain. For example, a secured creditor who files a proof of claim may surrender important nonmonetary rights, including the right to a jury trial.

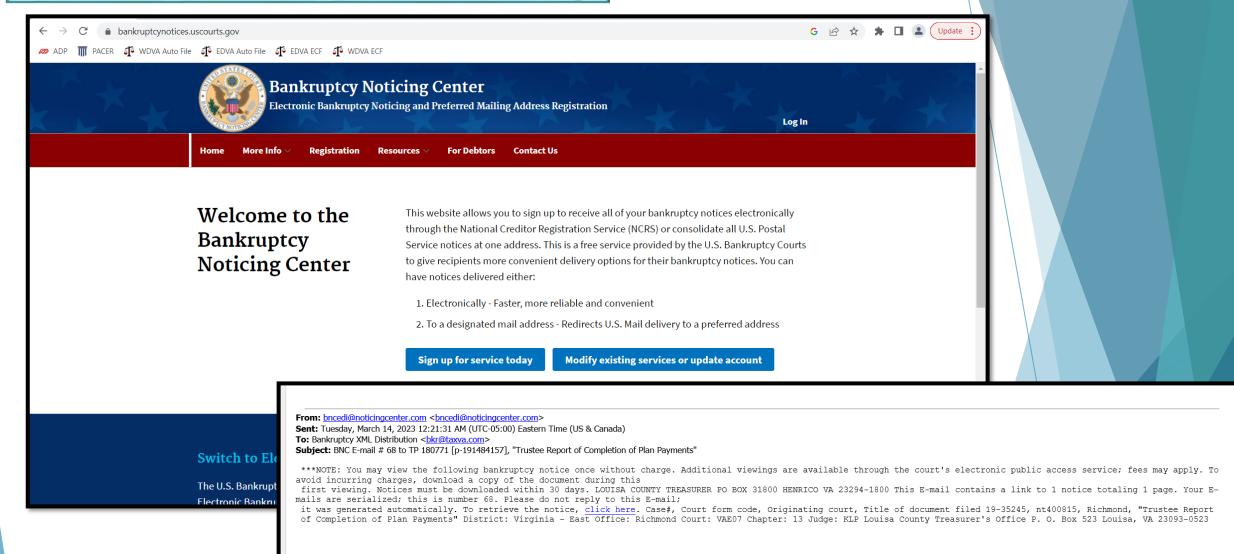
Creditors with a foreign address

If you are a creditor receiving a notice mailed to a foreign address, you may file a motion asking the court to extend the deadlines in this notice. Consult an attorney familiar with United States bankruptcy law if you have any questions about your rights in this case.

10. Liquidation of the debtor's property and payment of creditors' claims

The bankruptcy trustee listed on the front of this notice will collect and sell the debtor's property. If the trustee can collect enough money, creditors may be paid some or all of the debts owed to them, in the order specified by the Bankruptcy Code. To ensure you receive any share of that money, you must file a proof of claim, as

Electronic Notice of Filing:



TACS Bankruptcy Procedures:

- Notify locality of bankruptcy
- Place bankruptcy status on bankrupt accounts
 - Flag any co debtor accounts with bankruptcy status as well
- Remove any legal action currently being taken by TACS
- Review each account flagged bankrupt every 3 months
 - Upon discharge/dismissal/termination/closing notify the locality of any debt discharged as well as what is still due
- Send discharge/legal letter to taxpayer upon bankruptcy closing for any remaining debt on the account
- Resume collection on the account

Effects of the Automatic Stay:

- Precludes creditors from enforcing pre-petition judgements against the debtor
- Creditors must cease perfecting or enforcing liens granted pre-petition
- No foreclosing on collateral /RE Sales
- Pre-petition payment plans are now void
- DMV Stops must be released

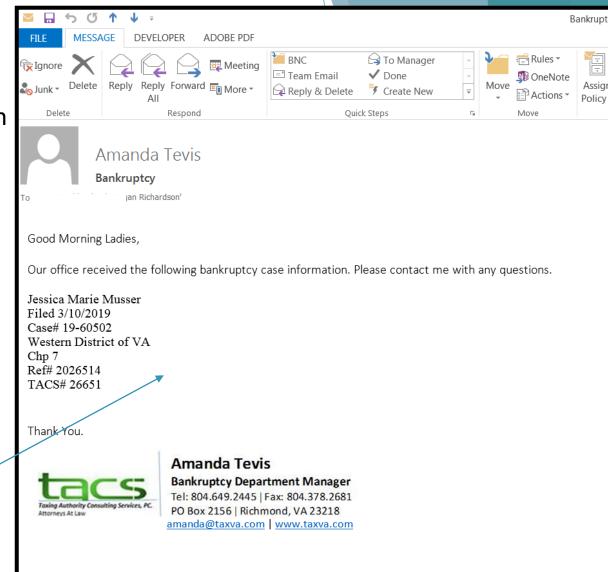
Notice of Bankruptcy Status:

TACS receives the bankruptcy information from the Locality:

- 1. If the locality receives the bankruptcy case information first and sends it over to us, we will verify via PACER search.
- 2. We will place the account on bankruptcy status

TACS receives the bankruptcy information from the taxpayer or counsel:

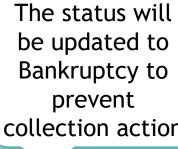
- 1. If we receive communication via email/phone/letter notification from the taxpayer or bankruptcy counsel we will verify the bankruptcy case information with the taxpayers social listed on their account on PACER.
- 2. We will place the account on bankruptcy status.
- 3. We will email the locality all of the bankruptcy case information



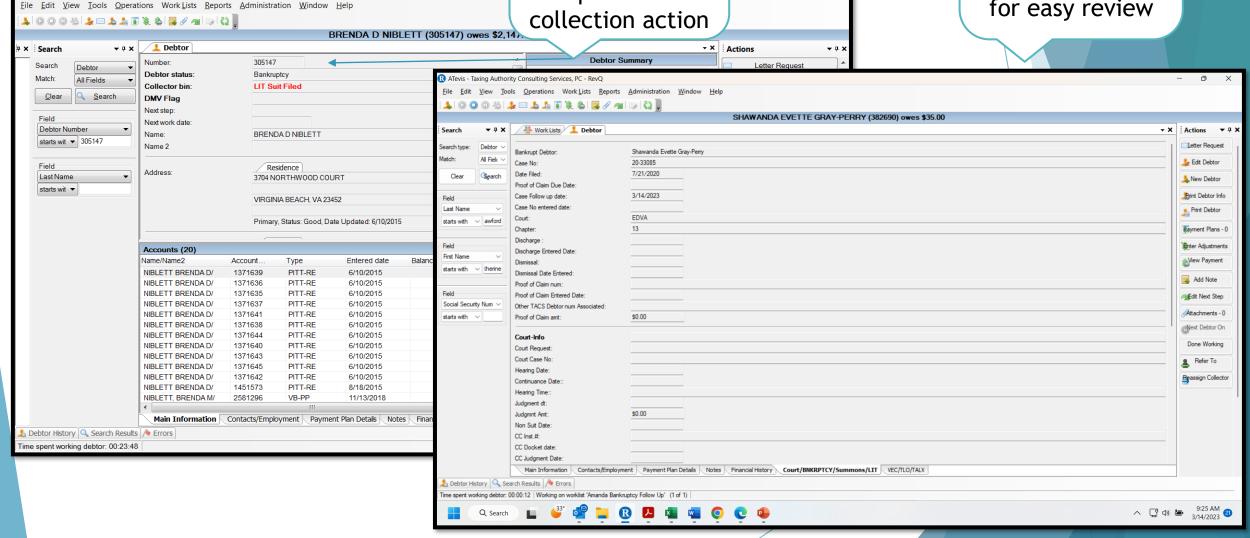
Bankruptcy Status on TACS System:

If you send us your bankruptcy information:

R ATevis - Taxing Authority Consulting Services, PC - RevQ



TACS will insert in the bankruptcy case information here for easy review



Filing a Proof of Claim (by the Government Bar Date)

	(Spouse, if filing)			Part 2: Give Information
	United States Bankruptcy Cour	t for the:District of		Do you have any number you use to identify the
L	Official Form 410			debtor?
_	Proof of Cla		04/19	7. How much is the claim?
m do m	ake a request for paymer flers must leave out or red ocuments that support the o ortgages, and security agre optain in an attachment.	re filling out this form. This form is for making a claim for pt of an administrative expense. Make such a request accordate information that is entitled to privacy on this form or on any alaim, such as promissory notes, purchase orders, invoices, iterements. Do not send original documents; they may be destructed.	rding to 11 U.S.C. § 503. valtached documents. Attach redacted copies of any nized statements of running accounts, contracts, judgments oved after scanning. If the documents are not available,	8. What is the basis of the claim?
	· Contraction Contraction Contraction	ent claim could be fined up to \$500,000, imprisoned for up to 5 y		
F	II in all the information at	pout the claim as of the date the case was filed. That date is	s on the notice of bankruptcy (Form 309) that you receiv	ed.
P	art 1: Identify the CI	aim		9. Is all or part of the claim secured?
1.	Who is the current creditor?	Name of the current creditor (the person or entity to be paid for this cla	sim)	
		Other names the creditor used with the debtor		
2.	Has this claim been acquired from someone else?	No Yes. From whom?		
3.	Where should notices and payments to the creditor be sent?	Where should notices to the creditor be sent?	Where should payments to the creditor be sent? (if different)	
	Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure (FRBP) 2002(g)	Name	Name	
	2.000.20 - 200.2 75 .00	Number Street	Number Street	
		City State ZIP Code	City State ZIP Cod	le l
		Contact phone	Contact phone	
		Contact email	Contact email	
		Uniform claim identifier for electronic payments in chapter 13 (if you us	se one):	
i.	Does this claim amend one already filed?	No Yes. Claim number on court claims registry (if known)	Filed on MM / DD / YYYY	10. Is this claim based on a lease?
5.	Do you know if anyone else has filed a proof of claim for this claim?	No Yes. Who made the earlier filing?		11. Is this claim subject to a right of setoff?
_				

Give Informatio	on About the Claim as of the Date the Case Was Filed		
have any number		 Is all or part of the claim entitled to priority under 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)? 	
e to identify the ?	Yes. Last 4 digits of the debtor's account or any number you use to identify the debtor:	A claim may be partly priority and partly nonpriority. For example,	Domestic support obligations (including alimony and child support) under 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(1)(A) or (a)(1)(B).
uch is the claim?	\$ Does this amount include interest or other charges?	in some categories, the law limits the amount entitled to priority.	Up to \$3,025* of deposits toward purchase, lease, or rental of property or services for personal, family, or household use. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(7). Wages, salaries, or commissions (up to \$13,650*) earned within 180 days before the
	Yes. Attach statement itemizing interest, fees, expenses, or other charges required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c)(2)(A).		bankruptcy petition is filed or the debtor's business ends, whichever is earlier. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(4).
the basis of the	Examples: Goods sold, money loaned, lease, services performed, personal injury or wrongful death, or credit card.		☐ Taxes or penalties owed to governmental units. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(8).
	Attach redacted copies of any documents supporting the claim required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c).		Contributions to an employee benefit plan. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(5).
	Limit disclosing information that is entitled to privacy, such as health care information.		Other. Specify subsection of 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)() that applies.
			* Amounts are subject to adjustment on 4/01/22 and every 3 years after that for cases begun on or after the date of adjustment.
part of the claim	□ No	Part 3: Sign Below	
d?	Yes. The claim is secured by a lien on property.	The person completing	Check the appropriate box:
	Nature of property:	this proof of claim must sign and date it.	I am the creditor.
	Real estate. If the claim is secured by the debtor's principal residence, file a Mortgage Proof of Claim	FRBP 9011(b).	I am the creditor's attorney or authorized agent.
	Attachment (Official Form 410-A) with this Proof of Claim. Motor vehicle	If you file this claim	I am the trustee, or the debtor, or their authorized agent. Bankruptcy Rule 3004.
	Other. Describe:	electronically, FRBP 5005(a)(2) authorizes courts	I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005.
		to establish local rules specifying what a signature	I understand that an authorized signature on this Proof of Claim serves as an acknowledgment that when calculating the
	Basis for perfection:	is.	amount of the claim, the creditor gave the debtor credit for any payments received toward the debt.
	Attach redacted copies of documents, if any, that show evidence of perfection of a security interest (for example, a mortgage, lien, certificate of title, financing statement, or other document that shows the lien has been filed or recorded.)	A person who files a fraudulent claim could be fined up to \$500,000, imprisoned for up to 5	I have examined the information in this <i>Proof of Claim</i> and have a reasonable belief that the information is true and correct.
	Value of property: \$	years, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157, and 3571.	I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.
	Amount of the claim that is secured: \$	3371.	Executed on date MM / DD / YYYY
	Amount of the claim that is unsecured: \$(The sum of the secured and unsecured amounts should match the amount in line 7.)		
			Signature
	Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition: \$		Print the name of the person who is completing and signing this claim:
	Annual Interest Rate (when case was filed) %		Name
	Fixed		First name Middle name Last name
	□ Variable		Title
			Company
claim based on a	O No		identify the corporate servicer as the company if the authorized agent is a servicer.
	Yes. Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition.		Address
claim subject to a	□No		Number Street
setoff?	Yes. Identify the property:		City State ZIP Code
	THE TRANSPORT AS		Contact phone Email
			Contact priorie

Electronic Filing a Proof of Claim

https://ecf.vawb.uscourts.gov/cgi-bin/autoFilingClaims.pl

United States Bankruptcy Court Western District of Virginia	(See instructions)
You selected "FILED BY" as CREDITOR. If this is incorrect, <u>START OVER!!</u>	9. Is all or part of the claim secured? No Yes. The claim is secured by a lien on property.
ALL "Yes/No" Questions MUST be ANSWERED	10.1e this claim based No No A lease? Yes. Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition. \$
CONFIRM this is the CORRECT Case	
Debtor 1 Priscilla Steppe Debtor 2	11. Is this claim subject to a right of setoff? No Yes. Identify the property:
(Spouse, if filing) Case number: 18-61307	12. Is all or part of the claim entitled to priority No under 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)? Ves Check all that apply:
Fill in all the information about the claim as of the date the case was filed. That date is on the notice of bankruptcy (Form 309) that you received.	Documents: Attach reducted copies of any documents that show that the debt exists, a lien secures the debt, or both. Also attach reducted copies of any documents that show perfection of any security interest or any assignments or transfers of the debt. In addition to the documents, a summary may be added. Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure (called "Bankruptcy Rule") 3001(c) and (d). (See instructions, and the definition of "reducted") Attackments:
Part 1: Identify the Claim	Necessary documentation can be attached to the Proof of Claim after the information for the form is submitted.
1. Creditor Name Louisa County Treasurer PO BOX 523 Louisa, VA 23093	Attachments to the Proof of Claim are required to be PDF files. Attachments to the Proof of Claim are required to be size. Multiple attachments to the Proof of Claim are permitted. Do not upload a completed Proof of Claim form as an attachment to this filing. Attaching a completed Proof of Claim will result in multiple versions of the form being filed the electronically vented proof of claim form plus the proof of claim attached). If filing an Amended Proof of Claim, the attachment of the previously filed claim is
Telephone Number: Email:	Note: You will have the option to select files to upload for this claim once you click on the "Submit Claim" button below Do you wish to attach supporting documentation? O Yes O No
Other names the creditor used with the debtor	Part 5: Sign Below
2. Has this claim been acquired from someone else? Yes □ No □	The person completing this proof of claim must sign and date it. FRBP I am the creditor. 5011(b). I am the creditor autorrized agent.
3. Where should notices and payments to the creditor be sent? (Notice Address Completed in Section 1) Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure (FRBP) 2002(g)	If you file this claim electronically, FRBP SDOS(a)(2) authorizes a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3004. I am the trustee, or the debtor, or their authorized agent. Bankruptcy Rule 3004. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3004. I am the trustee, or the debtor, or their authorized agent. Bankruptcy Rule 3004. I am the trustee, or the debtor, or their authorized agent. Bankruptcy Rule 3004. I am the trustee, or the debtor, or their authorized agent. Bankruptcy Rule 3004. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005. I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Ru
CHECK if Payment Address differs from Notice Address	signature is. A person who files a fraudulent claim could for any payments received roward the decit. I have examined the information in this Proof of Claim and have a reasonable belief that the information is true and correct.
Uniform claim identifier for electronic payments in chapter 13 (if you use one): See intractions)	be fined up to \$500,000, Imprisoned for up to 5 years, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157 and 3571. Print the name of the person who is completing and signing this claim:
4. Does this claim amend one already filed? Yes Do	Signature* *Type Full Name (required) Title Company
5. Do you know if anyone else has filed a proof of claim for this claim? Yes \Boxed No \Boxed	Identify the corporate servicer as the company if the authorized agent is a servicer
Part 2: Give Information About the Claim as of the Date the Case Was Filed	Address Number and Street (City, State, Zig)
6. Do you have any number you use to identify the debtor? Yes \square No \square	Contact Phone: Email:
7. How much is the claim? (required) Does this amount include interest or other charges? No Yes. Attach statement itemizing interest, fees, expenses, or other charges required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c)(2)(A).	Penalty for presenting fraudulent claim: Fine of up to \$500,000 or imprisonment for up to 5 years, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157, and 3571.
If you have entered a claim amount of \$0, the claim amount is unknown, or the claim is unliquidated, please enter a brief explanation.	Phage-Term
	Submit Claim Clear Form ** Verify debtor name(s) prior to submitting claim to be filed.

- Next, you'll be asked to upload your supporting documentation.
 - This should be one PDF file that shows the years and balances.

Bankruptcy Case Monitoring and Claim Filing Service

- Bankruptcy Case Management
 - Review of bankruptcy cases
 - Communication with the locality regarding the amounts due
 - Filing claims where applicable
 - Filed upon receipt
 - Copy sent to client
 - Review for payments per the plan
 - Making determinations of discharge upon competition of a bankruptcy case and communication discharged debts to the locality
 - Registration to receive electronic notices on behalf of the locality
 - TACS will work with and resolve claim inquires and amendments in all cases in which it has filed a claim. Including dealing with bankruptcy attorneys, case trustees and U.S Trustee's Office and the Bankruptcy Courts



Every 3 months TACS reviews each account with a balance under bankruptcy status

PACER Public Access to Court Electronic Records

Public Access to Court Electronic Records (PACER) is an electronic public access service that allows users to obtain case and docket information from federal appellate, district and bankruptcy courts, and the PACER Case Locator via the Internet.

Cost for Accessing PACER

\$0.10 per page:

THE DIFFERENT TYPES OF PAGES



Document, such as a docket, motion, order, judgement or brief in a case. You won't be charged more than \$3 per document.



PACER Search Results – Anytime a search is performed you are charged a fee based on the number of pages generated in the search, even if the search displays "no matches found." There is no maximum fee for these searches.



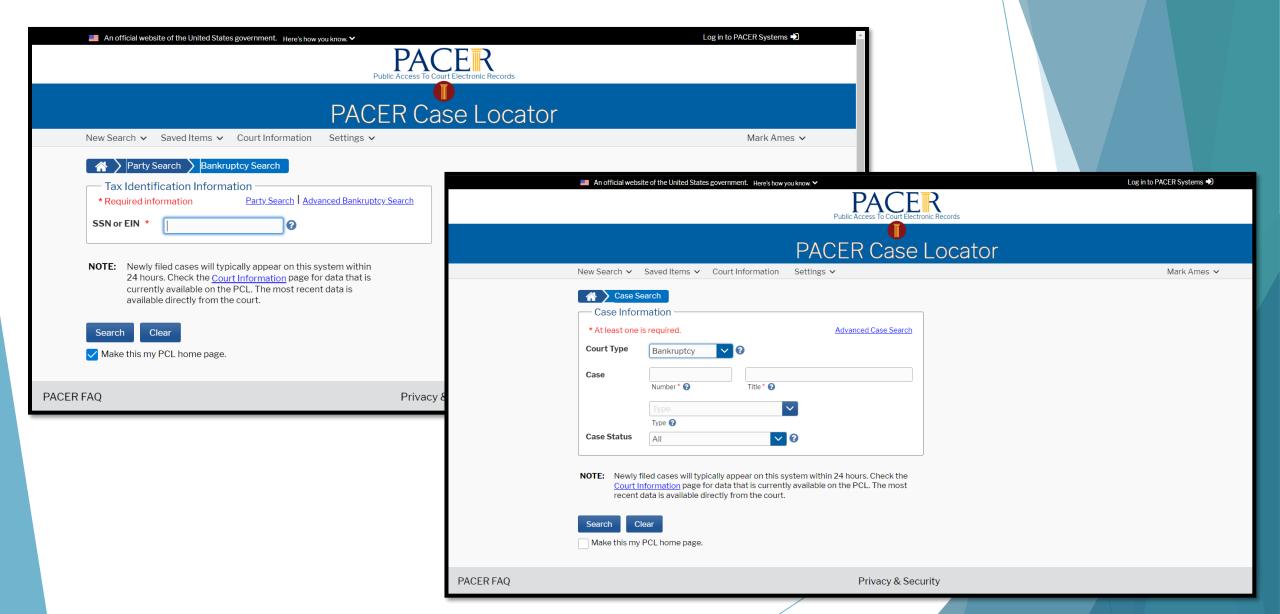
Reports that are not case-specific, such as the cases report. There is no maximum fee for these reports.

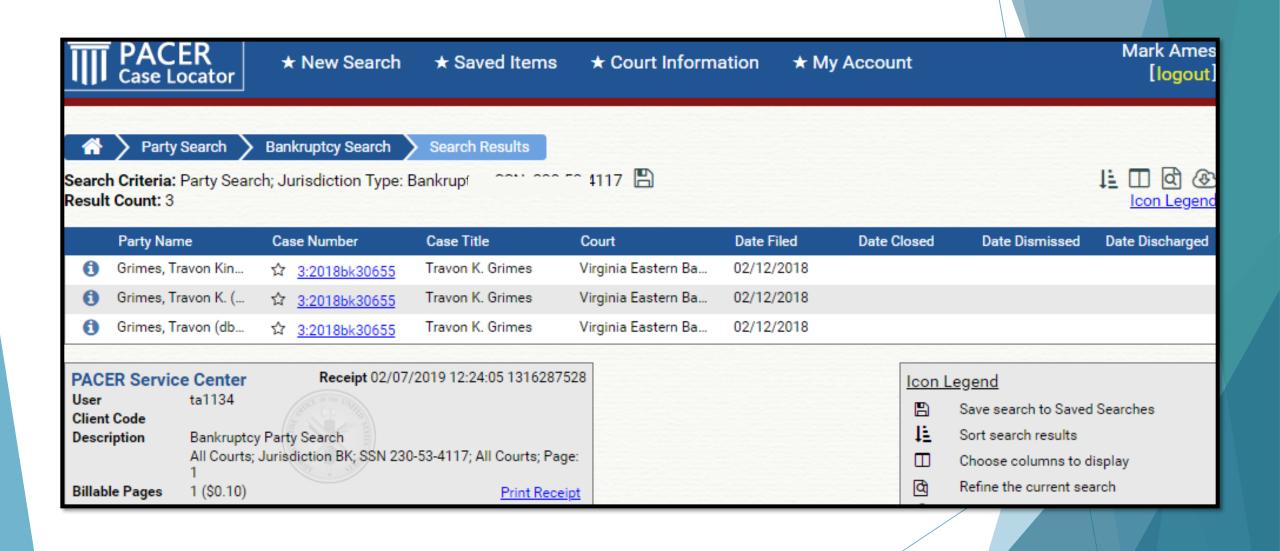


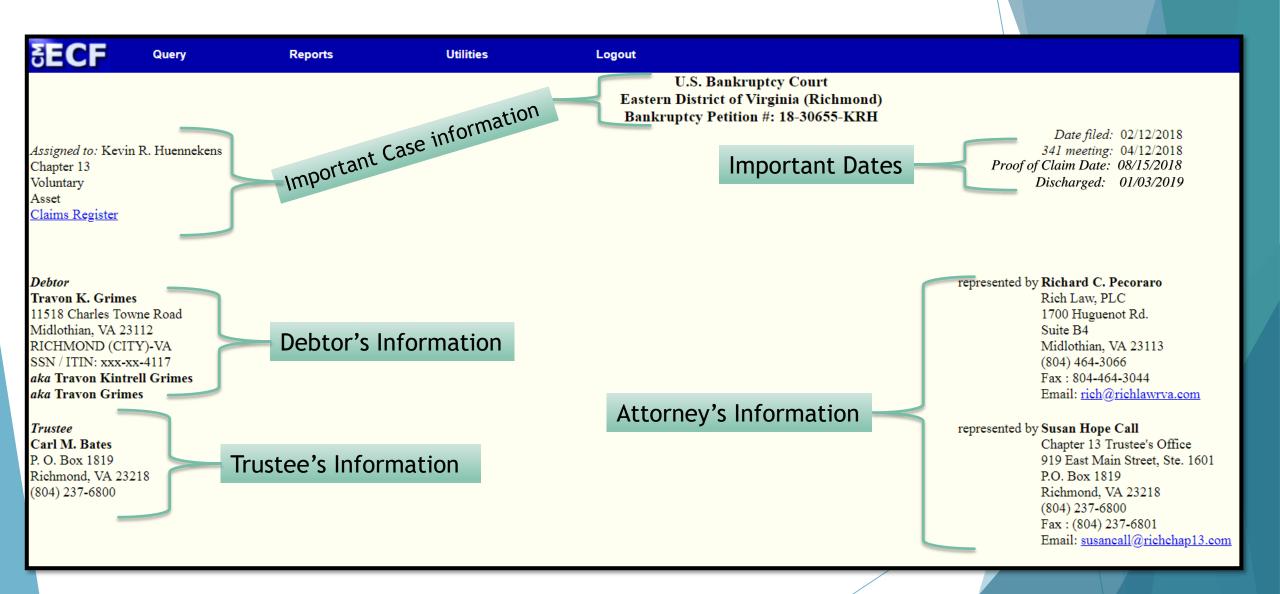
Transcript of court proceedings are added to PACER 90 days after they are produced. There is no maximum fee for transcripts in PACER. Learn more.

Spend \$30 or less on court records in a quarter and fees are WAIVED...

Search by Social or Case Number:







Discharge:

	to identify the ca				
Debtor 1	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	Last	t 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN
	r iist raine	Middle Haine	Last Hame	EIN	
Debtor 2				Last	4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN
(Spouse, if filir	ng) First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	EIN	
United States	s Bankruptcy Cou	irt for the:	District of(State	<u> </u>	
Case numbe	r:		(Otate	-7	
Order (of Discha	rae			12/1
					12/1
IT IS ORDE	ERED: A discha	arge under 11 U.S.C	2. § 727 is grant	ted to:	
	finclude all r	names used by each	debtor including	trade names wit	thin the 8 years prior to the filing of the petition
	[moldde dir	names asea by cash	debtor, molecung	trade names, wi	and the oryclast profits the fining of the petition,
				By the cou	
	MM / DD / YY	YYY			United States Bankruptcy Judge
-			-		ose not prevent debtore from paving any
This order d	loes not close or	r dismiss the case, and money, if any, the	and it	This order d	loes not prevent debtors from paying any urily or from paying reaffirmed debts to the reaffirmation agreement.
This order d does not de rustee will p	loes not close or termine how mu pay creditors.	r dismiss the case, uch money, if any, th	and it	This order d	arily or from paying reaffirmed debts of the reaffirmation agreement.
This order d does not de rustee will p	loes not close or termine how mu pay creditors.	r dismiss the case, ich money, if any, the	and it	This order didebt volunta according to 11 U.S.C. §	rily or from paying reaffirmed debts to the reaffirmation agreement. 524(c), (f).
This order d does not de trustee will p Creditors c This order m	loes not close or termine how mu pay creditors.	r dismiss the case, ich money, if any, the discharged debts ne may make any	and it	This order didebt volunta according to 11 U.S.C. §	rily or from paying reaffirmed debts the reaffirmation agreement. 524(c), (f). are discharged
This order didoes not de trustee will pur Creditors control order mattempt to copersonally.	loes not close or termine how mu pay creditors. annot collect d means that no or ollect a discharg For example, cre	r dismiss the case, itch money, if any, the control of the case, itch money, if any, the control of the case, itch money, if any, the case, itch money, if any make any make any pad debt from the dieditors cannot sue,	and it ne	This order didebt volunta according to 11 U.S.C. § Most debts: Generally, a	urily or from paying reaffirmed debts the reaffirmation agreement. 524(c), (f). are discharged are covered by the discharge, but not all. discharge removes the debtors'
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Debtor 1				Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN
	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	
				EIN
Debtor 2				Last 4 digits of Social Security number or ITIN
(Spouse, if filing)	First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	
				EIN
United States B	Sankruptcy Cou	rt for the:	District of	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		(State)	
Caee number:				

Order of Discharge

12/18

IT IS ORDERED	: A discharge under 11 U.S.C. § 1328(a) is gra	anted to:	
	[include all names used by each debtor, including tr		n the 8 years prior to the filing of the netition
	finding the findin	aue names, with	if the 6 years prior to the filling of the petition
	MM / DD / YYYY	By the court:	United States Bankruptcy Judge

Explanation of Bankruptcy Discharge in a Chapter 13 Case

This order does not close or dismiss the case.

Creditors cannot collect discharged debts

This order means that no one may make any attempt to collect a discharged debt from the debtors personally. For example, creditors cannot sue, garnish wages, assert a deficiency, or otherwise try to collect from the debtors personally on discharged debts. Creditors cannot contact the debtors by mail, phone, or otherwise in any attempt to collect the debt personally. Creditors who violate this order can be required to pay debtors damages and attorney's fees.

However, a creditor with a lien may enforce a claim against the debtors' property subject to that lien unless the lien was avoided or eliminated. For example, a creditor may have the right to foreclose a home mortgage or repossess an automobile.

This order does not prevent debtors from paying any debt voluntarily. 11 U.S.C. § 524(f).

Most debts are discharged

Most debts are covered by the discharge, but not all. Generally, a discharge removes the debtors' personal liability for debts provided for by the chapter 13 plan.

In a case involving community property: Special rules protect certain community property owned by the debtor's spouse, even if that spouse did not file a bankruptcy case.

Some debts are not discharged

Examples of debts that are not discharged are:

- debts that are domestic support obligations;
- debts for most student loans;
- debts for certain types of taxes specified in 11 U.S.C. §§ 507(a)(6)(C), 523(a)(1)(B), or 523(a)(1)(C) to the extent not paid in full under the plan;

For more information, see page 2

Form 3180W Chapter 13 Discharge page 1

Next steps:

Determining Dischargeability

Personal Property

- 1 Year from Bankruptcy Filing
- Anything due within one year prior to the petition date is still due
- Anything due after the petition date is still due

Real Estate

Secured Debt

• Real Estate Taxes are secured and therefore the lien follows the property

Business License

- 3 Years from Petition date
 - Anything due within three years prior to the petition date are still due
 - Anything due after the petition date is still due

Meals Tax

Not Discharged

• These taxes are "Trust Taxes" a trust tax is required to be collected or withheld from third parties and are not discharged

Utility Bill

- If a lien was <u>not</u> secured:
- Any debt incurred prior to bankruptcy is discharged
- Any debt incurred during or after the bankruptcy case is still due.

Parking Tickets

• Not discharged, as they are a fine payable to a government unit

Post Discharge Notice from TACS:

The debtor receives:



Taxing Authority Consulting Services, P.C. Attorneys At Law

P.O. Box 31800 • Henrico • Virginia • 23294-1800 (804) 545-2500 • Fax (804) 440-1171 • bankruptcy@taxva.com

December 30, 2016

DEMOND KASHUN MCDUFFIE 5822 WESTOWER DR APT F RICHMOND, VA 23225

following bankruptcy this is what you owe:

RE: Tax Debts Following Bankruptcy
TACS Account #: 259451
Balance Due: \$99.06

Balance Duc. \$99.0

We are in receipt of correspondence concerning your discharge of debts from bankruptcy.

Please be advised that the discharge only applies to certain debts. Many recently incurred tax debts are not discharged in bankruptcy. See 11 U.S.C. §523. A bankruptcy filing also does not discharge tax debts which were not listed in the bankruptcy case or for which a tax return was not filed. You may wish to consult with an attorney to verify this.

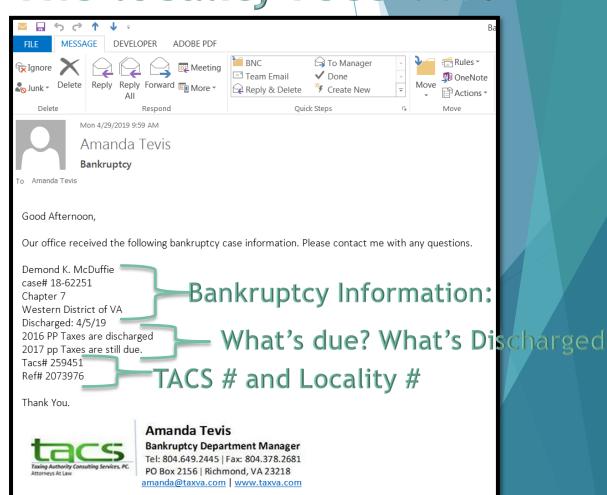
Additionally, while you may be individually discharged from certain debts, any liens on the property remain in effect and the property may be sold to enforce the lien.

Consequently, we will be resuming our efforts to collect the amounts due or to enforce the liens as permitted by law. The amount currently outstanding is \$99.06. Please contact us at (804) 545-2500 or barbaycom to discuss this liability. You may make a payment online using a credit card or e-check at http://pay.taxva.com using the TACS# listed above (a convenience fee will apply).

Sincerely,

Taxing Authority Consulting Services,

The locality receives:



Dismissal:

- Release the bankruptcy flag
- <u>ALL DEBTS</u> are still due
 - It is like the case never happened

United States Bankruptcy Court Eastern District of Virginia

Alexandria Division 200 South Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314

> Case Number 16-10947-BFK Chapter 13

In re: Debtor(s) (name(s) used by the debtor(s) in the last 8 years, including married, maiden, trade, and address):

Chowdhury K. Pervez 3359 Crosscut Lane Dumfries, VA 22026

Last four digits of Social–Security or Individual Taxpayer–Identification (ITIN) No(s).,(if any): Debtor: xxx–xx–9931

Employer Tax-Identification (EIN) No(s).(if any): Debtor: NA

NOTICE OF DISMISSAL OF CASE

Notice is hereby given that an order was entered on September 11, 2018 dismissing the above-captioned case.

Dated: September 11, 2018 For the Court,

William C. Redden, Clerk United States Bankruptcy Court

[VAN015vDec2009.jsp]

Post Dismissal Notice from TACS:

The debtor receives:



PO Box 31800 Henrico, VA 23294-1800 (804) 545-2500 • Fax (804) 440-1171

Taxing Authority Consulting Services, P.C. Attorneys At Law

INTENT TO PURSUE LEGAL ACTION

Spotsylvania County Treasurer

TACS#: Balance Due: \$2.879.05

Dear JOE TAXPAYER:

We have attempted to contact you on several occasions concerning your obligation to the Spotsylvania County Treasurer.

Unless we hear from you within 10 days from the date of this letter we shall refer your account for legal action in accordance with Code of Virginia §58.1-3952, §58.1-3941 and/or §58.1-3953.

Service of process, for those outside the Commonwealth of Virginia, may be made, if necessary, upon the Secretary of the Commonwealth pursuant to Code of Virginia §8.01-328.1.

If a judgment is entered, it will appear on your credit report. You will also be responsible for court costs and service fees.

The total amount currently due is \$2,879.05.

Please remit payment to us using the address below. You may make a payment online using a credit card or e-check at http://pay.taxva.com using TACS# 328256 (a convenience fee will apply).

If you have any questions, you may contact our office at (804) 545-2500. This is an attempt to collect a debt and any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

***Detach Lower Portion and Return with Remittance**

3977063 CCSTACS01LEGAL

(Do not send cash - please make check or money order payable to Spotsylvania County Treasurer)

Henrico VA 23294-1800

ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED

March 23, 2016

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TAXING AUTHORITY CONSULTING SERVICES PC

Attorneys At Law

(804) 545-2500 • Fax (804) 440-1171 • guestions@taxva.com

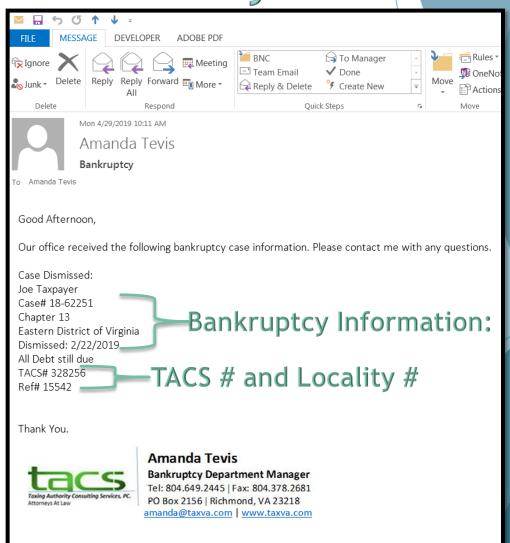
Taxing Authority Consulting Services, P.C.

PO Box 31800 Henrico VA 23294-1800

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TACS #: Total Amount Due: \$2,879.05 Amount Enclosed: \$

The locality receives:



Statute of Limitations:

Bankruptcy
Case filed
and
Discharged
1 year Later

Bankruptcy
Case Filed and
Terminated 3
years later

Bankruptcy Case filed and Discharged 5 years Later

Collection Time Extended

Any Questions?

Contact Us:



Bankruptcy@taxva.com

804-649-2445

Thank You!